

Germanul Qartuli Targmani Handbook

germanul qartuli targmani ? ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??????????? ???????????
????????? ?? ????????????? ?????? ?????????????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????????????
?????????????. ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ??? ?????????????,
??? ?????????? ?????????????? ?? ?????????????? ?????????????? ??????????. ?????????? ??????
????????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ?????? ?????????????? ??????????????, ?????? ??????
????????????? ?????????? ??????????????. ?? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????? ??
?????????????????, ??? ?????????????, ?????????? ?????? ??????, ?? ?????? ?????????? ??
????????????? ?????????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????????? ???????????????????.

?????????? ?????????????? ???????? ???????????????

?????????? ?????????????? ??????? ??????????????? ???????????????

?????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????? ??????????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?
?????????????? ?????????????????????? ??????????? ?????????????????????????? ?? ?????????? ??????????????.
????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??????????, ?????? ?????????
????????????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ?????? 1990-???? ?????????, ?????????? ?????????????? ??????????
????????????? ?? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????????????????.

????????? ?????????? ?? ??????? ????????

????????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ??? ?????????????? ???????????
?????????? ?????????????????:

- ?????? ?????????? ??????????? ?? ??????????
- ?????????????? ?????????????? ?? ??????????????
- ?????????????????? ?????????????????? ?????????? ????????

?? ??????????? ??????????? ??????? ??????????? ??????????????, ??? ?????????????????????
?????????????, ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????.

????????????? ??????????????? ?????????????? ??????????????????

????????? ?????????????????????? ?? ????????????????

????????????? ?????????????? ?????????????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ??????????????????,

- ????????? ?????????? ????????? ???????????????
- ?????????? ? ? ?????????????? ??????????
- ?????????? ?????????? ? ?????????? ??????????????
- ?????????????? ?????????? ? ?????????????????? ??????????????????

- ?????????????? ??????????, ????????? Volkswagen, BMW, Mercedes-Benz
- ????????? ?????????, ????????? Dr. Oetker, Haribo, Ritter Sport
- ????????? ?? ?????????????? ??????????????
- ????????????? ?? ????????????? ?????????? ????????????

????? ???? ??????? ???? ??????? ????.

- ?????? ??????? ?????????? ? ???? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????

?????? ???????, ??????? ???? ???? ?????? ?????? ?????????????.

- ?????????? ??????????, ??? ???? ???? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ???????,

?????? ?????????????, ?????? ????????????? ??????????.

??????? ??????

????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ???? ?????????? ?????? ??????

????????????????, ?????? ?????????????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ???? ?????????????? ??

????????????????? ?????????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????????? ??????????, ?????????????????? ??

????????????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ??

????????? ?????????????????? ?????? ???? ??????????????, ??? ???? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????

????????????????? ?? ?????????????????? ?????????????????? ??????????????.

??????, ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????????,

?????? ?????????? ?? ?????????????????? ?????????????????? ???-????? ?????????????????? ?????????? ???? ?

????? ?????????????? ?? ?????????????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????????? ??????????.

Germanul Qartuli Targmani: O vremur? de rafinament ?i tradi?ie în lumea modei georgiene

Introducere în lumea germanului qartuli targmani

Germanul qartuli targmani, sau ?alul georgian? în traducere liber?, reprezint? una dintre cele mai emblematice ?i rafinate expresii ale tradi?iei textile din Georgia. Aceast? pies? nu este doar un accesoriu de mod?, ci o comoar? cultural?, purtând în sine istorie, simbolism ?i m?iestrie artizanal? de sute de ani. În aceast? analiz? aprofundat?, vom explora originile, tehnicile de confec?ionare, semnifica?ia cultural?, diversitatea stilurilor ?i modul în care germanul qartuli targmani continu? s? fie un simbol al identit??ii georgiene.

Originea ?i istoria germanului qartuli targmani

R?d?cini istorice ?i evolu?ie

- Origini antice ?i influen?e:

Tradi?ia confec?ion?rii de ?aluri în Georgia pare s? î?i aib? r?d?cinile în epoca medieval?, cu influen?e din Imperiul Bizantin ?i Persia. În acea perioad?, textilele erau considerate simboluri ale statutului social ?i ale identit??ii culturale.

- De-a lungul secolelor:

Pe m?sur? ce Georgia s-a dezvoltat ca o cultur? distinct?, germanul qartuli targmani a evoluat, adaptând motivele ?i tehnicile tradi?ionale pentru a reflecta identitatea regional? ?i spiritualitatea local?.

- Perioada sovietic? ?i rena?terea:

În timpul regimului sovietic, tradi?iile textile au fost uneori marginalizate, îns? interesul pentru redescoperirea ?i p?strarea acestor arte a dus la o rena?tere a artizanatului autentic dup? independen?a Georgiei în 1991.

Rolul cultural ?i simbolic

- Semnifica?ia religioas? ?i spiritual?:

În multe cazuri, germanul qartuli targmani este asociat cu evenimente religioase, ceremonii speciale ?i tradi?ii familiale, fiind considerat un talisman de protec?ie.

- Simbol al identit??ii na?ionale:

În epoca modern?, aceste ?aluri devin un simbol al mândriei culturale ?i al patrimoniului na?ional, fiind purtate atât de localnici, cât ?i de arti?ti ?i iubitori ai modei din întreaga lume.

Tehnici ?i materiale folosite în confec?ionarea germanului qartuli targmani

Materiale tradi?ionale

- Lân?:

Cel mai frecvent utilizat material datorit? durabilit??ii ?i abilit??ii de a p?stra c?ldura, lana este aleas? cu grij? pentru a crea texturi calde ?i confortabile.

- Bumbac:

Folosit pentru variante mai u?oare, ideale pentru sezonul cald sau pentru stiluri moderne.

- M?tase:

În unele piese de lux, m?tasea adaug? o str?lucire subtil? ?i o senza?ie de rafinament.

- Fire naturale:

Pigmen?ii naturali pentru vopsire sunt prefera?i pentru a p?stra autenticitatea ?i durabilitatea coloritului.

Tehnici de confec?ionare

- ?esut manual:

Majoritatea germanurilor qartuli targmani sunt ?esute manual, cu ajutorul r?zboiului tradi?ional, folosind tehnici ancestrale transmise din genera?ie în genera?ie.

- Împletituri ?i broderii:

Diversitatea de motive ?i simboluri este ob?inut? prin broderii manuale, folosind fire de m?tase sau lân?, care adaug? complexitate ?i frumuse?e fiec?rei piese.

- Vopsirea natural?:

Utilizarea pigmen?ilor naturali, precum coji de ceap?, coji de ceap?, frunze ?i alte materiale vegetale, confer? culorilor o rezisten?? de durat? ?i o nuan?? autentic?.

Motive ?i simbolism în designul germanului qartuli targmani

Motive tradi?ionale

- Motivul crucei:

Un simbol sacru în cultura georgian?, reprezentând credin?a cre?tin? ?i protec?ie divin?.

- Floarea de col? (Iberis):

Un simbol al rezistenței și al frumuseții fragile, frecvent întâlnit în motivele decorative.

- Linii geometrice și modele florale:

Acestea reflectă armonia și echilibrul, fiind un element central în arta tradițională georgiană.

- Simboluri ale naturii:

Păsări, animale și elemente ale naturii sunt adesea integrate pentru a aduce noroc și prosperitate.

Semnificație culturală și spirituală

- Motive protectoare:

Multe dintre motivele brodate sau țesute au fost concepute pentru a proteja purtătorul de rău, de boli sau de forțe negative.

- Identitate regională:

Fiecare regiune din Georgia are propriile modele distinctive, care devin un semn de apartenență și mândrie locală.

Stiluri și variații ale germanului qartuli targmani

Diferențe regionale

- Regiunea Kakheti:

Cunoscut pentru motivele florale elaborate, cu culori vibrante și complexitate în broderie.

- Zona Svaneti:

Caracterizat prin modele geometrice stricte și culori mai subtile, reflectând peisajele montane.

- Tbilisi și zonele urbane:

O combinație modernă de stiluri tradiționale și influențe contemporane, adesea cu accente minimaliste.

Varianta modernă

- Designuri contemporane:

În ultimii ani, designeri din Georgia și din străinătate au reinterpretat germanul qartuli targmani, combinând motive tradiționale cu stiluri moderne, pentru a crea piese de modă unice.

- Utilizarea în fashion:

Țesăturile și accesoriiile din această categorie sunt adesea integrate în ținute elegante, casual sau boho chic, fiind apreciate pentru autenticitate și originalitate.

Tipuri de purtare

- Purtare tradițională:

În cadrul evenimentelor culturale, ceremonii religioase sau în sărbători speciale, unde respectul pentru tradiție este esențial.

- Stil modern:

Împodobite cu elemente minimaliste, purtate peste haine casual sau ca accesorii de stil, pentru a aduce un accent cultural și autentic.

Importanța și conservarea germanului qartuli targmani în zilele noastre

Provocări în păstrarea tradiției

- Globalizarea și moda rapidă:

Impactul modei de masă a redus popularitatea textilelor tradiționale, amenințând cu dispariția unor

tehnici și modele autentice.

- Costul și timpul de confecționare:

Artizanii locali întâmpină dificultăți în a menține prețuri accesibile, din cauza muncii manuale intense și a materialelor de calitate superioară.

- Pierderi de tehnici tradiționale:

Tinerii artizani pot fi tentați să adopte stiluri moderne sau să abandoneze complet meșteșugurile tradiționale pentru alte oportunități.

Măsuri de conservare și promovare

- Educație și ateliere:

Organizarea de cursuri și workshop-uri pentru tineri, pentru a transmite tehnicile tradiționale.

- Promovare internațională:

Participarea la târguri de artizanat, expoziții și colaborări cu designeri internaționali.

- Sprijin guvernamental și ONG-uri:

Inițiative pentru a proteja și promova patrimoniul cultural, inclusiv subvenții și programe de promovare a meșteșugurilor.

- Turism cultural:

Încurajarea turismului în regiuni tradiționale pentru a crește interesul și aprecierea pentru aceste arte.

Cum să alegi și să porți germanul qartuli targmani

Ghid pentru cumpărători

Optează pentru piese realizate manual, cu fire naturale și pigmenți naturali.

Caut?

Related keywords: germanul qartuli targmani, ??????? ??????, ??????? ??????????, ???????
 ???????, ??????? ???????, ??????? ???????, ??????? ??????????, ??????? ????????? ??????,
 ??????? ???????????, ??????? ????????????

Germanul qartuli leqsikoni

germanul qartuli leqsikoni: Your Ultimate Guide to Georgian Language Learning

Learning a new language can be an exciting journey, and for many, diving into the rich world of Georgian language and culture is an enriching experience. If you're interested in exploring the unique alphabet, grammar, and vocabulary of Georgian, then understanding the fundamentals of the **germanul qartuli leqsikoni** or the Georgian alphabet is the essential first step. This comprehensive guide will introduce you to the Georgian script, its history, features, and practical tips for mastering it, ensuring your language learning path is both enjoyable and effective.

Understanding the Georgian Alphabet (Qartuli Leqsikoni)

The Georgian language is written in its own unique script, known as the Qartuli alphabet or Georgian script. This alphabet is distinct and has a rich history that dates back over a millennium. Familiarity with the **germanul qartuli leqsikoni** is crucial for reading, writing, and pronouncing Georgian correctly.

The History of the Georgian Script

Georgian script has evolved through several stages:

- **Asomtavruli**: The oldest form, used mainly for religious and monumental inscriptions. It features large, rounded letters and is often considered the "uppercase" style.
- **Nuskhuri**: Developed alongside Asomtavruli, this script is more cursive and was primarily used for religious manuscripts and liturgical purposes.
- **Mkhedruli**: The modern Georgian script, used in everyday writing and printing. It is characterized by its flowing, rounded letters and has no distinction between uppercase and lowercase.

Today, the most commonly used script is Mkhedruli, which forms the basis of the modern **germanul qartuli leqsikoni**.

Features of the Mkhedruli Script

The Mkhedruli alphabet consists of 33 letters, each representing a specific sound in the Georgian language. Some notable features include:

- No case distinction: All letters are written in the same form regardless of their position in a word.
- Consistent phonetic representation: Each letter corresponds to a specific sound, making pronunciation more straightforward once learned.

- Unique letter shapes: The script's flowing, rounded characters give Georgian its distinctive visual identity.

Learning the Georgian Alphabet: Tips and Resources

Mastering the **germanul qartuli leqsikoni** is fundamental to achieving fluency in Georgian. Here are some effective strategies and resources to help you learn the alphabet efficiently.

Starting with the Basic Letters

Begin by familiarizing yourself with the 33 Mkhedruli letters:

- Learn each letter's name and sound.
- Practice writing the letters by hand to develop muscle memory.
- Use flashcards to reinforce recognition and pronunciation.

Utilize Visual Aids and Mnemonics

- Visual aids such as charts and posters can help you memorize the alphabet more easily.
- Creating mnemonics for each letter can enhance recall, especially for learners unfamiliar with the script.

Practice with Online Resources and Apps

- Websites like Omniglot and GeorgianLanguage.com offer comprehensive charts and practice exercises.
- Mobile apps such as Duolingo, Memrise, or Drops include Georgian courses that focus on the alphabet and pronunciation.

Engage with Georgian Media

- Reading Georgian newspapers, signs, or children's books can help reinforce your learning.
- Watching Georgian movies or listening to Georgian music allows you to familiarize yourself with natural pronunciation.

Pronunciation and Phonetics in Georgian

Understanding the sounds associated with each letter in the **germanul qartuli leqsikoni** is essential for proper pronunciation and effective communication.

Basic Phonetic Principles

- Each Mkhedruli letter corresponds to a specific phoneme, making Georgian a largely phonetic language.
- Unlike English, Georgian pronunciation is consistent, which simplifies the learning process once the alphabet is mastered.

Common Pronunciation Tips

- Pay attention to the soft and hard sounds of consonants, as some have distinct pronunciations depending on context.
- Practice vowels thoroughly; Georgian has five primary vowels: *a*, *e*, *i*, *o*, *u*.
- Listen to native speakers and repeat aloud to develop an authentic accent.

Resources for Improving Pronunciation

- Use language learning apps with speech recognition features.
- Watch Georgian tutorials on YouTube for pronunciation demonstrations.
- Engage with native speakers through language exchanges or online communities.

Practical Tips for Mastering the Georgian Script

Achieving fluency in reading and writing Georgian requires consistent practice and immersion. Here are some practical tips:

Set Realistic Goals

- Aim to learn a certain number of letters or words each week.
- Celebrate small milestones to stay motivated.

Practice Daily

- Dedicate at least 15-20 minutes daily to writing and reading exercises.

- Incorporate Georgian into your daily routines, such as labeling household items with their Georgian names.

Use Language Journals

- Keep a journal where you write daily entries using Georgian script.
- Practice spelling and sentence construction regularly.

Join Language Communities

- Participate in online forums or local groups focused on Georgian language learning.
- Exchange feedback and tips with fellow learners.

Additional Resources for Learning Georgian

To deepen your understanding of the **germanul qartuli leqsikoni**, explore these comprehensive resources:

- **Books:** "Georgian: A Learner's Grammar" by Donald Rayfield offers detailed explanations of grammar and script.
- **Websites:** GeorgianLanguage.com provides interactive lessons, alphabet charts, and pronunciation guides.
- **Apps:** Duolingo's Georgian course introduces the alphabet alongside vocabulary and grammar exercises.
- **YouTube Channels:** Channels like "Learn Georgian" focus on pronunciation, reading, and writing skills.

Conclusion: Embracing the Georgian Alphabet and Language

Embarking on your journey to learn the **germanul qartuli leqsikoni** opens the door to Georgia's rich history, culture, and traditions. Mastering the alphabet is the foundational step that will empower you to read signs, understand texts, and communicate effectively in Georgian. Remember that consistency, practice, and immersion are key to success. Whether you're learning for travel, academic purposes, or personal enrichment, embracing the Georgian script will deepen your appreciation for this beautiful language and its unique alphabet.

Start today by exploring the alphabet charts, practicing writing, and listening to native pronunciation. With dedication and the right resources, you'll soon find yourself reading Georgian texts with

confidence and enjoying the cultural treasures that come with language mastery.

Germanul Qartuli Leqsikoni: A Deep Dive into the Unique World of Georgian Language and Script

The Germanul Qartuli Leqsikoni (German Georgian Cyrillic Script) is a fascinating subject that bridges two diverse linguistic worlds: the German language and the Georgian script. While the term might seem unfamiliar to many, it refers to a specialized adaptation or study involving the Georgian alphabet, tailored for German speakers or used within German contexts. This article aims to explore the origins, features, applications, and cultural significance of this unique script, providing a comprehensive overview for linguists, language enthusiasts, and cultural historians alike.

Understanding the Foundations of the Georgian Script

Historical Background of the Georgian Alphabet

The Georgian script, known as Mkhedruli, is one of the oldest writing systems still in use today. It dates back to at least the 5th century AD and has evolved over centuries to become the elegant, flowing alphabet recognized worldwide. Unlike many scripts that have multiple forms, Georgian has a relatively straightforward alphabet comprising 33 letters in contemporary usage.

Historically, the Georgian script has served as a vital cultural symbol, embodying national identity, religious tradition, and literary heritage. Its unique letterforms are characterized by their rounded and intricate shapes, which have inspired calligraphers and typographers alike.

The German Connection to Georgian Script

The connection between German and Georgian scripts is complex and multifaceted. Historically, German scholars and linguists have shown interest in the Georgian language due to Georgia's strategic location and rich cultural history. This interest led to the development of various transliteration systems and educational tools that aimed to facilitate the learning of Georgian by German speakers.

In some cases, this has resulted in adaptations of the Georgian script into forms that can be more easily understood or used within German linguistic contexts. The term Germanul Qartuli Leqsikoni encapsulates this intersection—it's an approach or a system that aims to represent Georgian sounds using German orthographic principles or to provide German speakers with a more accessible way to learn or transcribe Georgian.

Features of the Germanul Qartuli Leqsikoni

Design and Structure

The Germanul Qartuli Leqsikoni typically involves a transliteration system that maps Georgian letters to German phonetic equivalents. This can be used in educational materials, linguistic research, or informal communication to bridge the gap between the two languages.

Features include:

- **Phonetic Approximation:** Georgian sounds are represented with German letters or letter combinations that approximate pronunciation.
- **Consistency:** The system aims for consistency in representing sounds, making it easier for learners to grasp pronunciation rules.
- **Ease of Use:** Designed to be intuitive for German speakers, often avoiding complex diacritics or unfamiliar symbols.

Advantages and Challenges

Pros:

- Simplifies learning Georgian for German speakers.
- Enhances cross-cultural communication.
- Useful in academic and linguistic research involving both languages.
- Can be adapted for digital encoding or transcription purposes.

Cons:

- May oversimplify certain sounds, leading to pronunciation inaccuracies.
- Not a standardized system recognized officially by linguistic authorities.
- Limited utility outside educational or transliteration contexts.
- Potential for confusion if not used consistently.

Applications of the Germanul Qartuli Leqsikoni

Educational Tools and Language Learning

One of the primary uses of the Germanul Qartuli Leqsikoni is in language education. For German speakers beginning to learn Georgian, transliteration systems provide an accessible entry point, allowing learners to read and pronounce Georgian words without immediately mastering the Georgian script.

Educational materials?such as textbooks, flashcards, and online courses?often incorporate this system to facilitate initial learning stages. It helps bridge the gap before learners become familiar with the Georgian alphabet and pronunciation nuances.

Diplomatic and Cultural Exchanges

As Georgia has increased its cultural and diplomatic outreach, the Germanul Qartuli Leqsikoni has played a role in easing communication. Transliterated texts, official documents, and cultural materials benefit from this system, especially when precise phonetic rendering is necessary for accurate pronunciation.

Research and Linguistic Analysis

Linguists studying the phonetics and phonology of Georgian or comparing it with German also employ this transliteration. It simplifies complex phonetic transcriptions and allows for easier analysis and comparison across languages.

Digital and Technological Uses

With the rise of digital communication, the system has been adapted for use in encoding Georgian in environments where native Georgian fonts or scripts are unsupported. Transliterated versions enable content sharing, social media posting, and online communication across language barriers.

Cultural Significance and Future Prospects

Preserving Georgian Linguistic Heritage

While the Germanul Qartuli Leqsikoni is primarily a practical tool, it also plays a role in cultural preservation. By making Georgian more accessible to German speakers, it fosters greater interest and understanding of Georgian culture, literature, and history.

Potential for Standardization

Currently, the system exists in various forms without a universally accepted standard. The future may see efforts to formalize the transliteration rules, which could enhance consistency and international recognition.

Integration with Digital Technologies

Advancements in Unicode and digital fonts open opportunities for better integration of Georgian scripts and their transliterations. Developing dedicated tools and software that incorporate the

Germanul Qartuli Leqsikoni can further expand its usability.

Pros and Cons Summary

Pros:

- Simplifies learning Georgian for German speakers.
- Facilitates cross-cultural communication.
- Useful in educational, diplomatic, and research contexts.
- Adaptable for digital use.

Cons:

- Lacks official standardization.
- May lead to pronunciation inaccuracies.
- Not suitable for advanced linguistic analysis without supplementary tools.
- Limited recognition outside specific communities.

Conclusion

The Germanul Qartuli Leqsikoni stands as a testament to the creative and practical efforts to bridge the linguistic divide between German and Georgian cultures. While it is not an official alphabet or script, its role as a transliteration system makes it an invaluable resource for learners, researchers, and cultural ambassadors. As technological advancements continue to facilitate cross-language communication, the potential for such systems to grow and evolve remains promising. Embracing this hybrid approach not only promotes linguistic diversity but also deepens intercultural understanding, fostering closer ties between the German and Georgian peoples.

In sum, the Germanul Qartuli Leqsikoni exemplifies how language is not just a means of communication but also a bridge connecting histories, identities, and worlds. Its continued development and adoption could serve as a model for similar initiatives elsewhere, highlighting the importance of adaptability and cultural sensitivity in our interconnected world.

QuestionAnswer ?? ???? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????
???? ?????????? ??? ?? ???????, ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ????? ?????????????????,
???? ?????????????? ?????????????????? ?????????? ?? ?????????????? ?????????????? ??????????. ?????? ????
????????????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ?? ??????????
????????????????? ?????? ???????, ??? ?????????? ?????????????? ?? ?????????????? ?????????? ?? ??????
????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?? ??????????????, ??? ?????? ??????? ?????????? ?????????????????? ??

?????? ????????. ?????? ??????? ??????????? ??????????? ?????????? ??????????? ???????????
?????????? ?????? ?????? ??????, ???????????????, ?????? ?? ?????????? ??????????. ??????
??????????????????, ??? ??? ?????????? ?????????????, ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ??????? ??
?????????????? ??????????. ?????? ?? ??????????????? ?????? ?????????????? ??????????? ??????????
????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ???????
?? ?????????????????? ??????, ??????????????? ?? ?????????????? ?????????????, ??????????? ??????????????? ??
????????? ??????????????, ??? ?????? ?????????????????? ?????? ????. ?? ?????????????? ??????????
????????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????????????? ?????????? ???????????????,
????????????????? ?????????, ?????????????? ?????????? ??????????????? ?????????????? ?? ??????????????
?????????????? ?????????????, ?????? ?????????????? ?????? ?????????????????? ?????????????? ?? ??????????????
??????????????????????????.

Related keywords: germanul qartuli leqsikoni, georgian language, georgian alphabet, kartuli leqsikoni, georgian script, georgian linguistics, georgian phonetics, georgian grammar, georgian vocabulary, kartuli linguistics

Read the full article online: [GERMANUL QARTULI LEQSIKONI](#)